

American Psychological Association Style

Adapted from: <http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocAPA.html>

Reference list entry: Book

Book (1): Basic form, single author

Baxter, C. (1997). *Race equality in health care and education*. Philadelphia: Ballière Tindall.

Book (2): Editors in place of authors

Stock, G. , & Campbell, J. (Eds.). (2000). *Engineering the human genome: An exploration of the science and ethics of altering the genes we pass to our children*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Book manuscript: Submitted but not yet accepted; 3-6 authors

Walrath, C., Bruns, E., Anderson, K., Glass-Siegel, M. & Wiest, M. D. (2000). *The nature of expanded school mental health services in Baltimore City*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Chapter in edited work: Second or later edition

Roy, A. (1995). Psychiatric emergencies. In H. I. Kaplan & B. J. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry*. (6th ed., pp. 1739-1752). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.

Reference list entry: Journal article

Journal article (1): Basic form, single author

Roy, A. (1982). Suicide in chronic schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 141, 171-177.

Journal article (2): Journal paginated by issue, 3-6 authors

Baldwin, C. M., Bevan, C., & Beshalske, A. (2000). At-risk minority populations in a church-based clinic: Communicating basic needs. *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health*, 6(2), 26-28

Journal article (3): In press

Smith, R. W., Huber, R. A., & Shotsberger, P. G. (in press). The impact of standards-guided equity and problem-solving institutes on participating science teachers and their students. *North Carolina Journal of Teacher Education*.

Journal article (4): In Internet-only journal; secondary reference

Greenberg, M. T., Domitrovich, C., & Bumbarger, B. (2000, March 30). Prevention of mental disorders in school-aged children: Current state of the field. *Prevention and Treatment*, 4, Article 1. Retrieved August 24, 2001, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/pre40001a.htm>

Journal article (5): Electronic version of print journal that differs from print version (e.g. no page numbers in text; tables reduced)

Wiest, M. D. (2001). Toward a public mental health promotion and intervention system for youth. *Journal of School Health*, 71, 101-104. Retrieved August 25, 2001, from ProQuest database.

Online Resources

Stand-alone online article: (not connected to a journal)

Albanese, J. (2001). *How can we reach teenage smokers?*

Retrieved September 31, 2001, from <http://msweb.nursingspectrum.com/ce/ce229.htm>

Web site

[According to APA, an entire Web site may be cited in the text but is not included in the reference list. See

<http://www.apastyle.org/faqs.html>]

Where to place Parenthetical Citations in text

You have three options for placing citations in your text:

1. **Idea-focused**

Place the author(s) and date(s) in parentheses at an appropriate place in or at the end of a sentence:

Researchers have pointed out that the lack of trained staff is a common barrier to providing adequate health education (Fisher, 1999) and services (Weist & Christodulu, 2000).

2. **Researcher-focused**

Place only the date in parentheses:

Fisher (1999) recommended that health education be required for high school graduation in California.

3. **Chronology-focused**

Integrate both the author and date into your sentence:

In 2001, Weist proposed using the Child and Adolescent Planning Schema to analyze and develop community mental health programs for young people.